

# Analog and Digital Communication

(Code : 3151104)

Semester V – Electronics and Communication Engg. / Electronics Engg.

(Gujarat Technological University)

Strictly as per the New Revised Syllabus of  
Gujarat Technological University w.e.f. academic year 2020-2021

**J. S. Katre**

M.E. (Electronics and Telecommunication)

Formerly, Assistant Professor

Department of Electronics Engineering

Vishwakarma Institute of Technology (V.I.T.), Pune.

Maharashtra, India

 **Tech Knowledge**<sup>TM</sup>  
Publications

G098C Price ₹ 365/-



**Analog and Digital Communication (Code : 3151104)**

(Semester V – Electronics and Communication Engg. / Electronics Engg., Gujarat Technological University)

J. S. Katre

Copyright © Author. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, copied, or stored in a retrieval system, distributed or transmitted in any form or by any means, including photocopy, recording, or other electronic or mechanical methods, without the prior written permission of the publisher.

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by the way of trade or otherwise, be lent, resold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior written consent in any form of binding or cover other than which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser and without limiting the rights under copyright reserved above.

**First Printed in India** : January 2002  
**First Edition** : August 2020 (**TechKnowledge Publications**)  
**Second Revised Edition** : June 2021  
**Third Revised Edition** : June 2022

This edition is for sale in India, Bangladesh, Bhutan, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka and designated countries in South-East Asia. Sale and purchase of this book outside of these countries is unauthorized by the publisher.

**ISBN** : 978-93-90428-00-7

**Published by****TechKnowledge Publications**

**Head Office** : B/5, First floor, Maniratna Complex, Taware Colony, Aranyeshwar Corner,

Pune - 411 009. Maharashtra State, India

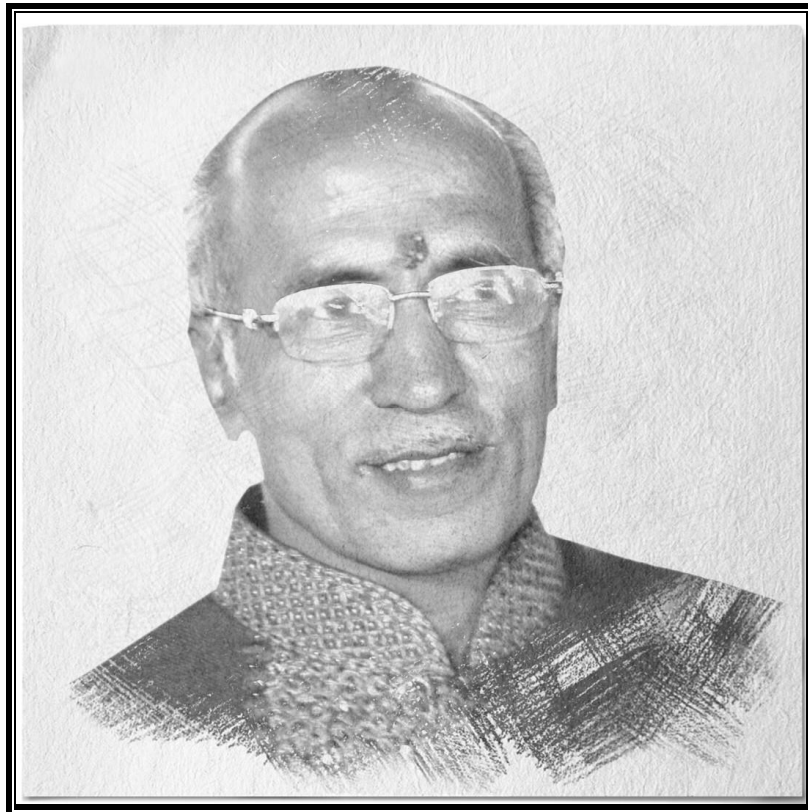
Ph : 91-20-24221234, 91-20-24225678.

Email : info@techknowledgebooks.com,

Website : www.techknowledgebooks.com

[3151104] (FID : GO98) (Book Code : GO98C)

*We dedicate this Publication soulfully and wholeheartedly,  
in loving memory of our beloved founder director,  
Late Shri. Pradeepji Lalchandji Lunawat,  
who will always be an inspiration, a positive force and strong support  
behind us.*



*“My work is my prayer to God”*

*- Lt. Shri. Pradeepji L. Lunawat*

*Soulful Tribute and Gratitude for all Your  
Sacrifices, Hardwork, and 40 years of Strong Vision...*

## Syllabus...

### Analog & Digital Communication : Sem. V, (ECE / Electronics Engg., (GTU))

**1. Introduction To Communication System :**

Analog and Digital Messages, Channel Effect, Signal-to Noise ratio and capacity, Modulation and Detection, History of Communications. (Revision of Signal Transmission through a linear system, Signal distortion over a communication channel, Signal Energy and Energy spectra density, Signal power and power density). **(Refer Chapter 1)**

**2. Amplitude modulation and Demodulation :**

Single and Double sideband Amplitude modulation, Amplitude modulation, Bandwidth-efficient Amplitude modulation, VSB, Local Carrier synchronization, FDM, PLL. **(Refer Chapter 2)**

**3. Angle Modulation and demodulation :**

Nonlinear Modulation, Bandwidth of Angle-modulated Waves,, Generating FM waves, Demodulation of FM signals, Nonlinear distortion and interference, Superheterodyne Receivers, FM broadcasting System. **(Refer Chapter 3)**

**4. Sampling and Analog to digital Conversion :**

Sampling theorem, Sampling and signal reconstruction, Aliasing, Types of sampling, Quantization, PCM, Companding, DPCM, ADPCM, Delta modulation, Adaptive delta modulation, T1 carrier system. **(Refer Chapters 4 and 5)**

**5. Digital Data Transmission :**

Components of digital communication system, line coding, pulse shaping, Scrambling, Regenerative Repeater, Eye Diagram, Timing Extraction, Detection Error Probability, M-ary communication, Digital Carrier Systems. **(Refer Chapters 6 and 7)**

**6. Introduction to Digital Modulation-Demodulation Techniques :**

Modulation techniques for ASK,FSK, PSK, MSK, BPSK, QPSK, GMSK. **(Refer Chapter 7)**

□□□



## Chapter 1 : Introduction to Communication Systems 1-1 to 1-27

**Syllabus :** Analog and Digital Messages, Channel Effect, Signal-to Noise ratio and capacity, Modulation and Detection, History of Communications.

(Revision of Signal Transmission through a linear system, Signal distortion over a communication channel, Signal Energy and Energy spectral density, Signal power and power density).

<p>1.1 Introduction ..... 1-2</p> <p>1.2 Basic Communication System ..... 1-2</p> <p>1.3 Analog and Digital Messages ..... 1-4</p> <p>    1.3.1 Analog Messages ..... 1-4</p> <p>    1.3.2 Digital Messages ..... 1-4</p> <p>    1.3.3 Comparison of Digital and Analog Messages ..... 1-5</p> <p>    1.3.4 Analog to Digital Conversion ..... 1-5</p> <p>    1.3.5 Graphical Representation of A/D Conversion Process ..... 1-5</p> <p>    1.3.6 Advantages of Digital Transmission ..... 1-6</p> <p>    1.3.7 Disadvantages ..... 1-6</p> <p>1.4 Channels Effects ..... 1-6</p> <p>1.5 Bandwidth ..... 1-7</p> <p>    1.5.1 Signal Bandwidth ..... 1-7</p> <p>    1.5.2 Frequency Spectrum ..... 1-7</p> <p>    1.5.3 Channel Bandwidth ..... 1-8</p> <p>1.6 Signal Power and Bandwidth ..... 1-8</p> <p>    1.6.1 Role of Channel Bandwidth ..... 1-8</p> <p>    1.6.2 Channel Capacity (C) ..... 1-8</p> <p>    1.6.3 Role of Transmitted Power (S) ..... 1-9</p> <p>    1.6.4 Signal to Noise (S/N) Ratio ..... 1-9</p> <p>    1.6.5 Classification of communication channels ..... 1-9</p> <p>    1.6.6 Noiseless Channel : Nyquist Information Rate ..... 1-10</p> <p>    1.6.7 Noisy Channel : Shannon's Channel Capacity ..... 1-10</p> <p>1.7 Classification of Electronic Communication Systems ..... 1-11</p> <p>    1.7.1 Classification Based on Direction of Communication ..... 1-12</p>	<p>    1.7.2 Classification Based on the Nature of Information Signal ..... 1-13</p> <p>        1.7.2.1 Analog Communication ..... 1-13</p> <p>        1.7.2.2 Digital Communication ..... 1-14</p> <p>    1.7.3 Baseband and Bandpass Signals ..... 1-14</p> <p>    1.7.4 Classification Based on the Technique of Transmission ..... 1-15</p> <p>    1.7.5 Modulation ..... 1-15</p> <p>    1.7.6 Multiplexing ..... 1-16</p> <p>1.8 Need of Modulation ..... 1-16</p> <p>1.9 Different Modulation Systems ..... 1-17</p> <p>    1.9.1 Amplitude Modulation (AM) ..... 1-17</p> <p>    1.9.2 Frequency Modulation (FM) ..... 1-18</p> <p>    1.9.3 Phase Modulation (PM) ..... 1-18</p> <p>    1.9.4 Analog Pulse Modulation ..... 1-18</p> <p>    1.9.5 Digital Pulse Modulation ..... 1-18</p> <p>    1.9.6 Demodulation or Detection ..... 1-18</p> <p>1.10 Historical Review of Telecommunications ..... 1-18</p> <p>1.11 Communication Applications ..... 1-19</p> <p>1.12 Signal Transmission through a Linear System ... 1-19</p> <p>    1.12.1 Impulse Response of a Distortionless System ..... 1-20</p> <p>1.13 Signal Distortions over a Communication Channel ..... 1-21</p> <p>    1.13.1 Linear Distortion ..... 1-21</p> <p>    1.13.2 Distortion Caused by Channel Nonlinearities ..... 1-21</p> <p>    1.13.3 Distortions Due to Multipath Effects ..... 1-21</p> <p>    1.13.4 Fading and its Effects ..... 1-22</p> <p>    1.13.5 Diversity Reception ..... 1-22</p> <p>1.14 Signal Energy and Energy spectral density ..... 1-23</p> <p>    1.14.1 Energy ..... 1-23</p> <p>    1.14.2 Spectral Density Functions ..... 1-23</p> <p>    1.14.3 Energy Spectral Density (ESD) ..... 1-23</p> <p>1.15 Signal power and power density ..... 1-23</p> <p>    1.15.1 Power ..... 1-23</p> <p>    1.15.2 Power Spectral Density (PSD) ..... 1-24</p> <p>1.16 Solved University Examples ..... 1-25</p> <p>    (New Syllabus) ..... 1-25</p> <p>1.17 University Questions and Answers ..... 1-25</p>
--	---



1.18	University Questions and Answers (New Syllabus).....	1-26
	• <b>Review Questions</b> .....	<b>1-24</b>

## Chapter 2 : Amplitude Modulation and Demodulation 2-1 to 2-60

**Syllabus** : Amplitude Modulation and Demodulation :  
Single and Double sideband Amplitude modulation,  
Amplitude modulation, Bandwidth-efficient Amplitude  
modulation, VSB, Local Carrier synchronization, FDM,  
PLL.

2.1	Baseband and Carrier Communication .....	2-2
2.1.1	Definition of Modulation .....	2-2
2.1.2	Amplitude Modulation (AM) or DSB-FC Modulation .....	2-2
2.1.3	The AM Envelope .....	2-2
2.2	Mathematical Representation of an AM Wave .....	2-3
2.2.1	Time Domain Description .....	2-3
2.2.2	Modulation Index or Modulation Factor ..	2-4
2.2.3	Frequency Spectrum of the AM Wave.....	2-4
2.2.4	Bandwidth of AM Wave .....	2-5
2.2.5	Spectrum of AM Wave using the Fourier Transform .....	2-5
2.2.6	Amplitude Modulator .....	2-6
2.3	Linear Modulation and Overmodulation .....	2-7
2.4	Calculation of Modulation Index .....	2-8
2.4.1	Calculation using the AM Wave .....	2-8
2.4.2	Calculation of Modulation Index using Trapezoidal Display .....	2-9
2.5	AM Power Calculations .....	2-10
2.5.1	The Total Power in AM .....	2-10
2.5.2	Carrier Power ( $P_c$ ) .....	2-10
2.5.3	Power in the Sidebands .....	2-11
2.5.4	Total Power .....	2-11
2.5.5	Modulation Index in Terms of $P_t$ and $P_c$ .....	2-11
2.5.6	Transmission Efficiency .....	2-12
2.5.7	AM Current Calculations .....	2-12
2.5.8	Modulation Index in Terms of Currents .....	2-13
2.6	Modulation by a Complex Modulating Signal (Nonsinusoidal AM) .....	2-18
2.6.1	Total Power in Nonsinusoidal AM Wave .....	2-18
2.6.2	Effective Modulation Index ( $m_e$ ) of Nonsinusoidal AM .....	2-19
2.6.3	Bandwidth of Nonsinusoidal AM .....	2-19
2.7	Generation of AM .....	2-20
2.7.1	Square-Law-Modulator .....	2-21
2.7.2	Switching Modulator .....	2-22
2.8	Amplitude Demodulation .....	2-23
2.8.1	Square Law Detector .....	2-23
2.8.2	Envelope Detector .....	2-24
2.8.3	Distortions in the Envelope Detector Output .....	2-25
2.9	Advantages, Disadvantages and Applications of AM .....	2-28
2.9.1	Disadvantages of AM (DSB-FC) .....	2-28
2.9.2	Advantages of AM .....	2-28
2.9.3	Applications of AM .....	2-28
2.10	Types of AM .....	2-28
2.10.1	DSB-SC or DSB or AM-SC Signal .....	2-29
2.10.2	Power Saving .....	2-30
2.10.3	Time Domain Description of DSB-SC ..	2-30
2.10.4	Frequency Domain Description of DSB-SC Modulation .....	2-30
2.10.5	DSB-SC Modulation using a General Signal .....	2-31
2.10.6	Frequency Domain Description of DSB-SC using a General Signal .....	2-31
2.10.7	Advantages of DSBSC .....	2-32
2.10.8	Disadvantages of DSB-SC .....	2-32
2.11	Generation of DSB-SC Waves .....	2-33
2.11.1	Multiplier Modulators .....	2-33
2.11.2	Nonlinear Modulator (Balanced Modulator) .....	2-33
2.11.3	Modulation using Nonlinear Devices (Balanced Modulator) .....	2-33
2.11.4	Balanced Modulator using Diode (Diode Ring Modulator) .....	2-34
2.11.6	Switching Modulators for DSB-SC .....	2-36
2.12	Coherent Detection of DSB-SC .....	2-37
2.12.1	Effect of Phase Error on the Demodulated Output .....	2-38



2.12.2	DSB-SC Demodulator using Nonlinear Devices .....	2-38	2.21.3	Characteristics / Parameters of PLL .....	2-56
2.12.3	Coherent Detection for Single Tone DSB-SC Wave .....	2-39	2.22	Solved University Examples (New Syllabus) .....	2-57
2.13	Single Sideband Signal (SSB) .....	2-39	2.23	University Questions and Answers .....	2-57
2.13.1	Time Domain Display .....	2-39	2.24	University Questions and Answers (New Syllabus) .....	2-59
2.13.2	Frequency Domain Representation .....	2-40	•	<b>Review Questions</b> .....	<b>2-57</b>
2.13.3	Transmission Bandwidth of SSB-SC .....	2-40	<b>Chapter 3 : Angle Modulation and Demodulation</b>		
2.13.4	SSB-SC with a Non-Sinusoidal Modulating Signal .....	2-40	<b>3-1 to 3-56</b>		
2.13.5	Mathematical Representation of SSB-SC Signal .....	2-40	<b>Syllabus</b> : Angle Modulation and demodulation : Nonlinear Modulation, Bandwidth of Angle-modulated Waves,, Generating FM waves, Demodulation of FM signals, Nonlinear distortion and interference, Superheterodyne Receivers, FM broadcasting System.		
2.13.6	Advantages of SSB over DSB-FC .....	2-40	3.1	Angle Modulation .....	3-2
2.13.7	Disadvantages of SSB .....	2-41	3.1.1	Principle of Angle Modulation .....	3-2
2.13.8	Applications of SSB .....	2-41	3.1.2	General Mathematical Analysis .....	3-3
2.14	SSB Modulators .....	2-41	3.1.3	Instantaneous Frequency .....	3-4
2.14.1	Filter Method .....	2-42	3.2	Frequency Modulation (Sinusoidal Signals) .....	3-4
2.14.2	Phase Shift Method .....	2-43	3.3	Important Definitions in F.M.....	3-5
2.14.3	Comparison between Sideband Suppression Methods .....	2-45	3.3.1	Frequency Deviation ( $\delta$ ) or ( $\Delta f$ ) .....	3-5
2.15	SSB Demodulators .....	2-45	3.3.2	Mathematical Expression for F.M. ....	3-5
2.15.1	Coherent SSB Demodulation .....	2-45	3.3.3	Modulation Index .....	3-6
2.16	Vestigial Sideband Transmission (VSB) .....	2-47	3.3.4	Deviation Ratio .....	3-7
2.17	Detection of VSB Wave .....	2-49	3.3.5	Percentage Modulation of FM Wave .....	3-7
2.17.1	Comparison between DSB-FC, DSB-SC, SSB, ISB and VSB .....	2-50	3.3.6	Frequency Spectrum of FM Wave .....	3-7
2.18	Local Carrier Synchronization .....	2-50	3.3.7	Sidebands and Modulation Index .....	3-8
2.18.1	Carrier Synchronization in DSB-SC .....	2-50	3.3.8	Ideal Bandwidth of FM .....	3-8
2.19	Multiplexing and Demultiplexing .....	2-52	3.3.9	Practical Bandwidth .....	3-8
2.19.1	Types of Multiplexing .....	2-53	3.3.10	Types of F.M. ....	3-9
2.20	Frequency Division Multiplexing (FDM) .....	2-53	3.3.11	Multiple Frequency Modulation .....	3-10
2.20.1	FDM Transmitter .....	2-54	3.4	Sinusoidal Phase Modulation (PM) .....	3-12
2.20.2	FDM Receiver .....	2-54	3.4.1	Mathematical Representation of Phase Modulation (PM) .....	3-13
2.20.3	Advantages of FDM .....	2-55	3.4.2	Deviation Sensitivity of FM .....	3-13
2.20.4	Disadvantages of FDM .....	2-55	3.4.3	Deviation Sensitivity of PM .....	3-13
2.20.5	Applications of FDM .....	2-55	3.4.4	Relation of Deviation Ratios with Modulation Index .....	3-13
2.21	Phase Locked Loop .....	2-55	3.4.5	Difference between FM and PM .....	3-14
2.21.1	Block Diagram of PLL .....	2-55	3.4.6	Solved Examples .....	3-15
2.21.2	Operation of PLL .....	2-55	3.5	Comparisons .....	3-19



3.5.1	Comparison of FM and PM Systems	3-19	3.13	Zero Crossing Detector as Frequency Demodulator	3-42
3.5.2	Comparison of FM and AM Systems	3-20	3.14	FM Detection using PLL	3-42
3.5.3	Comparison of AM and PM	3-20	3.15	Nonlinear Effects in FM Systems	3-43
3.6	Mathematical Treatment as Applied to General Signals FM and PM)	3-21	3.15.1	Nonlinear effects on the FM system	3-43
3.6.1	Instantaneous Frequency	3-21	3.15.2	Phase Nonlinearities	3-44
3.6.2	Frequency or Phase Modulation	3-22	3.16	AM Receivers	3-44
3.6.3	Phase Modulation (P.M.)	3-22	3.16.1	Functions of a Receiver	3-44
3.6.4	Frequency Modulation (F.M.)	3-22	3.16.2	Superheterodyne Receivers	3-44
3.6.5	Generation of F.M. using Phase Modulator	3-23	3.16.3	Waveforms at Various Points of a Superheterodyne Receiver	3-46
3.6.6	Generation of P.M. using a Frequency Modulator	3-24	3.16.4	Frequency Spectrums at Various Points of a Superheterodyne Receiver	3-46
3.6.7	Squared Modulation	3-24	3.16.5	Advantages of Superheterodyning	3-47
3.7	Generation of FM Waves	3-29	3.16.6	Frequency Parameters of AM Receiver	3-47
3.7.1	Direct F.M.	3-29	3.17	Receiver Characteristics	3-47
3.7.2	Varactor Diode Modulator	3-30	3.17.1	Sensitivity	3-47
3.7.3	Advantage of Direct FM Generation	3-31	3.17.2	Selectivity	3-47
3.7.4	Disadvantages of Direct Method	3-31	3.17.3	Fidelity	3-48
3.8	Effect of Mixing and Multiplication on FM Wave	3-31	3.17.4	Image Frequency and Image Frequency Rejection Ratio (IFRR)	3-48
3.8.1	Effect of Mixing	3-31	3.17.5	Double Spotting	3-48
3.8.2	Effect of Multiplication	3-31	3.18	FM Receiver	3-49
3.9	Indirect Method (Armstrong Method) of FM Generation	3-32	3.18.1	Difference between FM and AM Receivers	3-49
3.10	Effect of Noise in FM and PM	3-33	3.18.2	FM Receiver Block Diagram with Waveforms	3-49
3.10.1	Advantages of FM	3-33	3.19	Stereophonic FM Broadcast System	3-49
3.10.2	Disadvantages of FM	3-33	3.20	Stereo FM Multiplex Reception	3-50
3.10.3	Applications of FM	3-33	3.21	Interference in Angle Modulated Systems	3-51
3.11	Pre-emphasis and De-emphasis	3-33	3.21.1	Adjacent Channel Interference	3-51
3.11.1	Pre-emphasis	3-33	3.21.2	Co-Channel Interference (Capture Effect) in FM Receivers	3-52
3.11.2	De-emphasis	3-34	3.21.3	Comparison of AM, FM and PM	3-52
3.12	Basic FM Demodulators	3-35	3.22	Advantages and Disadvantages of Angle Modulation	3-53
3.12.1	Principle of Slope Detection	3-36	3.22.1	Advantages	3-53
3.12.2	Simple Slope Detector	3-36	3.22.2	Disadvantages of Angle Modulation	3-53
3.12.3	Balanced Slope Detector	3-37	3.23	University Questions and Answers	3-54
3.12.4	Phase Discriminator [Foster Seeley Discriminator]	3-38			
3.12.5	Ratio Detector	3-40			
3.12.6	Comparison of FM Demodulators	3-41			





3.24	University Questions and Answers (New Syllabus).....	3-55
•	<b>Review Questions</b> .....	<b>3-53</b>
<hr/>		
<b>Chapter 4 :</b>	<b>Sampling</b>	<b>4-1 to 4-23</b>
<hr/>		
<b>Syllabus :</b> Sampling theorem, Sampling and signal reconstruction, Aliasing, Types of sampling.		
4.1	Introduction .....	4-2
4.1.1	Baseband Systems .....	4-2
4.1.2	Formatting Textual Data (Character Coding) .....	4-2
4.1.3	Messages, Characters and Symbols .....	4-3
4.2	Formatting Analog Information .....	4-3
4.2.1	Sampling .....	4-3
4.2.2	Low Pass and Band Pass Signals .....	4-3
4.2.3	Sampling Process .....	4-4
4.3	Sampling Theorem .....	4-5
4.3.1	Proof of Sampling Theorem .....	4-5
4.4	Recovery using Ideal Low Pass Filter .....	4-9
4.5	Interpolation .....	4-9
4.5.1	Interpolation Formula .....	4-10
4.6	Aliasing or Foldover Error .....	4-11
4.6.1	How to Eliminate Aliasing ? .....	4-12
4.6.2	Nyquist Rate and Nyquist Interval .....	4-12
4.6.3	Effect of Non Ideal Reconstruction Filter .....	4-12
4.6.4	Examples on Sampling Theorem for Low Pass Signals .....	4-13
4.7	Sampling Techniques .....	4-15
4.7.1	Ideal or Instantaneous or Impulse Sampling .....	4-15
4.7.2	Practical Aspects of Sampling and Signal Recovery .....	4-15
4.8	Natural Sampling or Chopper Sampling .....	4-15
4.9	Flat Top Sampling or Rectangular Pulse Sampling .....	4-18
4.9.1	Aperture effect .....	4-20
4.9.2	Comparison of Sampling Techniques .....	4-21
4.10	Applications of Sampling Theorem .....	4-22
4.11	University Questions and Answers (New Syllabus).....	4-22
•	<b>Review Questions</b> .....	<b>4-22</b>

**Chapter 5 : Analog to Digital Conversion 5-1 to 5-37**

**Syllabus :** Quantization, PCM, Companding, DPCM, ADPCM, Delta modulation, Adaptive delta modulation, T1 carrier system.

5.1	Introduction .....	5-2
5.1.1	Advantages of Digital Representation of a Signal .....	5-2
5.1.2	Disadvantages .....	5-2
5.2	A to D Conversion .....	5-2
5.2.1	Quantization Process .....	5-3
5.3	Pulse Code Modulation (PCM) .....	5-4
5.3.1	Pulse Code Modulation (PCM) System .....	5-4
5.3.2	PCM Transmitter (Encoder) .....	5-5
5.3.3	Shape of the PCM Signal .....	5-6
5.3.4	PCM Transmission Path .....	5-6
5.3.5	PCM Receiver (Decoder) .....	5-6
5.3.6	Quantization Process .....	5-7
5.4	Derivation of Expression for the Quantization Error .....	5-8
5.5	Expression for the Maximum Signal to Quantization Noise Ratio[S/ N <sub>q</sub> ] .....	5-9
5.6	Signaling Rate and Bandwidth of PCM .....	5-10
5.7	Effect of Noise in PCM System .....	5-10
5.8	Robust Quantization .....	5-11
5.8.1	Nonuniform Quantization .....	5-11
5.9	Companding (Companded PCM) .....	5-12
5.9.1	Compressor Characteristics .....	5-13
5.9.2	Expander Characteristics .....	5-13
5.9.3	Compander Characteristics .....	5-13
5.9.4	Compressor Characteristics .....	5-15
5.10	Virtues, Limitations and Modifications of PCM .....	5-16
5.10.1	Applications of PCM .....	5-16
5.10.2	Virtues of PCM .....	5-16
5.10.3	Limitations of PCM .....	5-16
5.10.4	Modifications in PCM .....	5-17
5.11	Linear Delta Modulation (D.M.) .....	5-21
5.11.1	Delta Modulator Transmitter .....	5-22
5.11.2	D.M. Receiver .....	5-23
5.11.3	Features of D.M. ....	5-23
5.11.4	Applications of D.M. ....	5-23



5.11.5	Distortions in the DM System .....	5-23	6.3.1	Various Line Codes .....	6-4
5.11.6	Advantages of Delta Modulation .....	5-24	6.3.2	Properties of Line Codes .....	6-5
5.11.7	Disadvantages of Delta Modulation .....	5-25	6.3.3	Unipolar RZ Format .....	6-5
5.11.8	Condition for Avoiding the Slope Overload Error .....	5-25	6.3.4	Unipolar NRZ Format .....	6-5
5.11.9	Examples on D.M. ....	5-25	6.3.5	Polar RZ Format .....	6-6
5.12	Differential Pulse Code Modulation (DPCM) .....	5-27	6.3.6	Polar NRZ Format .....	6-6
5.12.1	Role of a Predictor .....	5-27	6.3.7	Bipolar NRZ Format (AMI) .....	6-6
5.12.2	DPCM Transmitter .....	5-27	6.3.8	Split Phase Manchester Format .....	6-6
5.12.3	DPCM Receiver .....	5-28	6.3.9	Polar Quaternary NRZ Format .....	6-7
5.12.4	Advantage of DPCM .....	5-28	6.3.10	Selection of Line Codes .....	6-7
5.12.5	Disadvantages .....	5-29	6.4	Power Spectra of Line Codes.....	6-8
5.13	Adaptive Differential PCM (ADPCM) .....	5-29	6.4.1	Power Spectral Density of NRZ Unipolar Format .....	6-9
5.13.1	Comparison of PCM and ADPCM .....	5-29	6.4.2	PSD of NRZ Polar Format .....	6-10
5.14	Adaptive Delta Modulation (ADM) .....	5-30	6.4.3	PSD of NRZ Bipolar Format .....	6-10
5.14.1	Types of ADM .....	5-30	6.4.4	PSD of the Manchester Format .....	6-11
5.14.2	ADM Transmitter .....	5-30	6.5	Comparison of Line Codes on the Basis of Power Spectra .....	6-15
5.14.3	ADM Receiver .....	5-31	6.5.1	Comparison of Line Codes .....	6-15
5.14.4	Advantages of Adaptive Delta Modulation .....	5-31	6.6	Pulse Transmission through a Bandlimited Channel .....	6-17
5.14.5	Disadvantages of ADM .....	5-31	6.7	Intersymbol Interference ( ISI ) .....	6-18
5.15	Comparison of Digital Pulse Modulation Systems .....	5-31	6.7.1	Causes of Intersymbol Interference .....	6-19
5.16	PCM-TDM Hierarchy .....	5-32	6.7.2	Effect of ISI .....	6-20
5.16.1	T Lines .....	5-32	6.7.3	Remedy to Reduce the ISI .....	6-20
5.16.2	The T1 System (PCM-TDM System) .....	5-33	6.8	Pulse Shaping .....	6-21
5.17	Solved University Examples (New Syllabus).....	5-36	6.8.1	Ideal Solution .....	6-22
5.18	University Questions and Answers (New Syllabus).....	5-36	6.8.2	Raised Cosine Spectrum .....	6-23
	• <b>Review Questions</b> .....	<b>5-35</b>	6.9	Correlative Coding .....	6-24
<b>Chapter 6 : Digital Data Transmission 6-1 to 6-40</b>			6.9.1	Duobinary Signaling .....	6-24
<b>Syllabus</b> : Components of digital communication system, line coding, pulse shaping, Scrambling, Regenerative Repeater, Eye Diagram, Timing Extraction, Detection Error Probability, M-ary communication.			6.10	Duobinary Encoding .....	6-24
6.1	Introduction .....	6-2	6.10.1	Duobinary Encoder .....	6-24
6.1.1	Components of Digital Communication System .....	6-2	6.10.2	Duobinary Decoder .....	6-25
6.2	Line Coding .....	6-3	6.10.3	Bandwidth Reduction using Duobinary Technique .....	6-26
6.3	Classification of Line Codes .....	6-4	6.11	Scramblers and Unscramblers .....	6-26
			6.11.1	Tapped Shift Register .....	6-27
			6.11.2	Scrambler .....	6-27
			6.11.3	Unscrambler .....	6-28
			6.12	Regenerative Repeaters .....	6-30



6.12.1	Equalization .....	6-31	7.4.1	Transmission Bandwidth of the ASK Signal .....	7-6
6.12.2	Tapped Delay Line Filter .....	6-32	7.4.2	ASK Receiver .....	7-6
6.13	Automatic Equalizers .....	6-32	7.4.3	Noncoherent Detection of ASK .....	7-6
6.13.1	Preset Equalizer .....	6-33	7.4.4	Comparison of AM and ASK .....	7-7
6.13.2	Adaptive Equalizer .....	6-33	7.4.5	Constellation Diagram .....	7-7
6.13.3	Decision Feedback Equalizer .....	6-34	7.4.6	Constellation Diagram of ASK .....	7-8
6.14	Eye Diagram .....	6-34	7.4.7	Merits and Demerits of ASK .....	7-8
6.15	Timing Extraction .....	6-35	7.4.8	Application .....	7-8
6.15.1	Timing Jitter .....	6-35	7.5	Frequency Shift Keying (FSK) .....	7-8
6.15.2	Detection Error Probability .....	6-36	7.5.1	FSK Generation .....	7-8
6.16	M-ary Baseband Signaling (M-ary Communication) .....	6-37	7.5.2	Frequency Spectrum of Binary FSK Signal .....	7-9
6.16.1	M-ary Pulse Modulation .....	6-37	7.5.3	Bandwidth of FSK Signal .....	7-9
6.16.2	Transmission Bandwidth of M-ary Modulated Systems .....	6-38	7.5.4	Noncoherent FSK Receiver .....	7-9
6.16.3	Price Paid for Reducing the Channel Bandwidth .....	6-39	7.5.5	Coherent FSK Demodulator .....	7-10
6.17	University Questions and Answers (New Syllabus).....	6-39	7.5.6	Advantages of FSK .....	7-10
	• <b>Review Questions</b> .....	<b>6-39</b>	7.5.7	Disadvantages of FSK .....	7-10
<b>Chapter 7 : Digital Modulation &amp; Demodulation</b>			7.5.8	Application .....	7-10
<b>7-1 to 7-31</b>			7.5.9	Coherent BFSK Reception and Non-coherent BFSK Reception .....	7-10
<b>Syllabus</b> : Digital carrier systems, Introduction to Digital Modulation-Demodulation Techniques: Modulation techniques for ASK,FSK, PSK, MSK, BPSK, QPSK, GMSK.			7.6	Phase Shift Keying (PSK) .....	7-11
7.1	Introduction.....	7-2	7.6.1	BPSK Transmitter .....	7-11
7.1.1	Coherent and Noncoherent Detection ....	7-2	7.6.2	Coherent BPSK Receiver .....	7-12
7.1.2	Probability of Error ( $P_e$ ) .....	7-2	7.6.3	Frequency Spectrum of BPSK (Power Spectral Density) .....	7-13
7.1.3	Power Spectra .....	7-2	7.6.4	Bandwidth of BPSK .....	7-13
7.1.4	Bandwidth Efficiency .....	7-3	7.6.5	Constellation Diagram of BPSK .....	7-13
7.2	Digital to Analog Conversion .....	7-3	7.6.6	Advantages of BPSK .....	7-13
7.3	Need of Digital Carrier Wave Modulation Techniques .....	7-3	7.6.7	Disadvantage of BPSK .....	7-13
7.3.1	Types of Digital Carrier Modulation .....	7-4	7.6.8	Applications .....	7-13
7.3.2	Analogy with Analog Modulation Schemes .....	7-4	7.6.9	Comparison of Binary Modulation Systems .....	7-13
7.3.3	Concept of Binary and M-ary Transmission .....	7-4	7.7	Differential Phase Shift Keying (DPSK) .....	7-14
7.4	Amplitude Shift Keying (ASK) .....	7-5	7.7.1	DPSK Transmitter .....	7-15
			7.7.2	DPSK Receiver .....	7-16
			7.7.3	Bandwidth of DPSK Signal .....	7-16
			7.7.4	Advantages of DPSK .....	7-16
			7.7.5	Disadvantages of DPSK .....	7-17
			7.7.6	Comparison of BPSK and DPSK .....	7-17
			7.8	Differentially Encoded PSK (DEPSK) .....	7-17



7.8.1	Advantages of DEPSK .....	7-17	7.11	Quadrature Amplitude Shift Keying (QASK) or QAM .....	7-22
7.8.2	Disadvantages .....	7-18	7.11.1	QASK Transmitter .....	7-23
7.8.3	Errors in DEPSK System .....	7-18	7.11.2	QASK Receiver .....	7-23
7.9	Quadrature Phase Shift Keying (QPSK) .....	7-18	7.11.3	Types of QAM .....	7-24
7.9.1	Constellation Diagram of QPSK .....	7-19	7.11.4	4 QAM and 8 QAM Systems .....	7-24
7.9.2	QPSK Transmitter .....	7-19	7.12	Comparison of 8 PSK with 8 QAM .....	7-25
7.9.3	QPSK Receiver .....	7-20	7.13	Minimum Shift Keying (MSK) .....	7-25
7.9.4	QPSK Waveforms .....	7-20	7.13.1	Waveforms of MSK .....	7-25
7.9.5	Spectrum of QPSK Signal .....	7-21	7.13.2	Phase Continuity in MSK .....	7-26
7.9.6	Bandwidth of QPSK .....	7-21	7.13.3	Advantages of MSK as Compared to QPSK .....	7-26
7.9.7	Advantages of QPSK .....	7-21	7.13.4	Disadvantages of MSK System .....	7-26
7.9.8	Disadvantage .....	7-21	7.13.5	Gaussian MSK .....	7-27
7.9.9	QPSK is Better than PSK .....	7-21	7.14	Comparison of Digital CW Systems .....	7-27
7.9.10	Applications .....	7-21	7.15	Solved University Examples (New Syllabus) .....	7-29
7.9.11	Comparison of BPSK and QPSK .....	7-22	7.16	University Questions and Answers (New Syllabus) .....	7-29
7.10	M-ary Modulation Techniques .....	7-22		• <b>Review Questions</b> .....	<b>7-28</b>
7.10.1	Advantage .....	7-22			
7.10.2	Disadvantages .....	7-22			

□□□